

Helsinki Citizens' Assembly Vanadzor



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REFERENCE

ON DEATH CASES IN THE ARMED FORCES

IN 2014

VANADZOR 2015 In 2014, 46 servicemen died due to 42 incidents in the RA Armed Forces and Nagorno-Karabakh Defense Army. This rate increased by 15 as compared with that of 2013.

26 out of the 46 recorded death cases were caused by ceasefire violations¹; 6 cases – by accidents; 4 cases - homicide /2 premeditated homicides and the other 2 caused by breach of weapon use rules/; 3 cases - by violation of combat duty or service rules; 3 cases – by health problems and lack of adequate medical services; 3 cases - suicide (as stated in the criminal case) and 1 case – by breach of weapon use rules.

It should be noted that unlike the rate of death cases caused by ceasefire violations within the recent 4 years amounting to some 28% of the total death rate in the armed forces, the rate of such cases recorded in 2014 rapidly climbed up to constitute almost 57%. 10 of the 26 servicemen who fell victim to the ceasefire violation were killed in action during the intrusions of the intelligence diversion groups of the enemy, and the other 16 servicemen were shot by snipers, though not all such cases were reported by the mass media to be caused by snipers' shots. It is quite noteworthy that the ceasefire violation rate also doubled in the same period as compared to the previous year /see Diagram 1/.

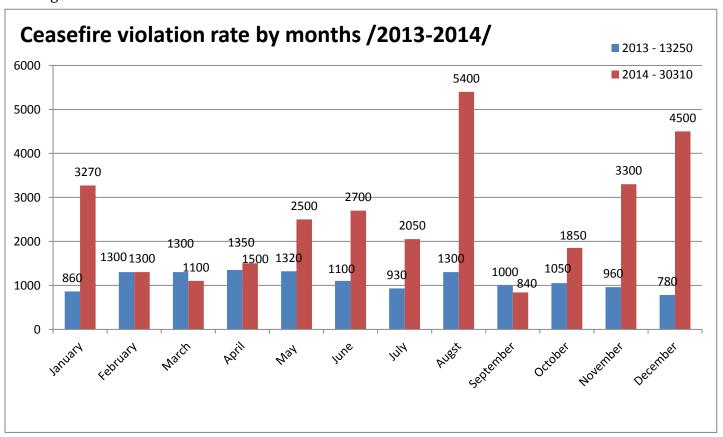


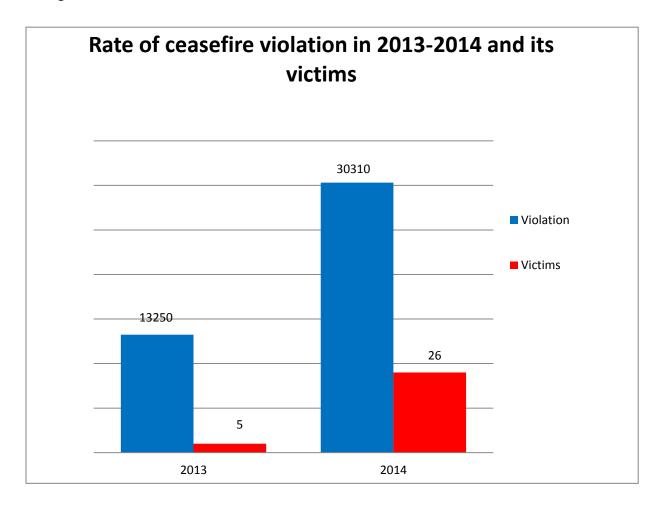
Diagram 1.

As we can see in Diagram 1 above, the ceasefire violation rate increased sharply in May and remained high till August inclusive. Later on in October, an increased rate of shots was recorded again.

The ceasefire violation rate throughout the year amounted to **30310**, while the same rate in 2013 made **13250**.

At the same time, Diagram 2 below suggests that the rate of death cases caused by the ceasefire violation increased by more than 5 times.

Diagram 2.



14 of the death cases occurred in the Republic of Armenia, and 32 in Nagorno-Karabakh.

It should be noted that 23 of the 26 cases of *ceasefire violation* occurred on the territory of Nagorno-Karabakh, while this rate in the previous year was 1 out of the total rate of recorded ceasefire violation cases amounting to 5.

The Diagram 3 below covers the death cases of 2014 by regions.

Diagram 3.

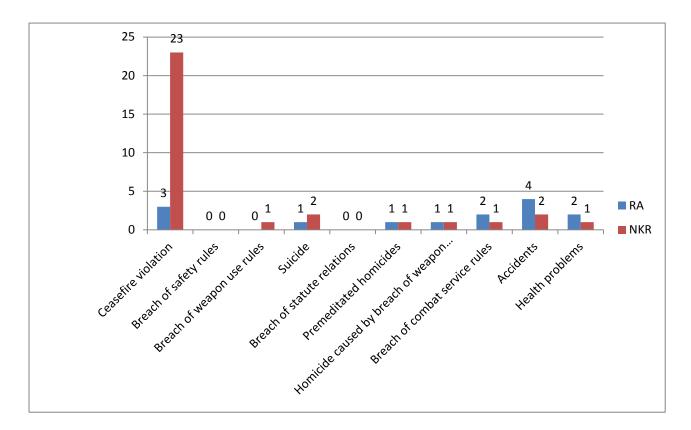
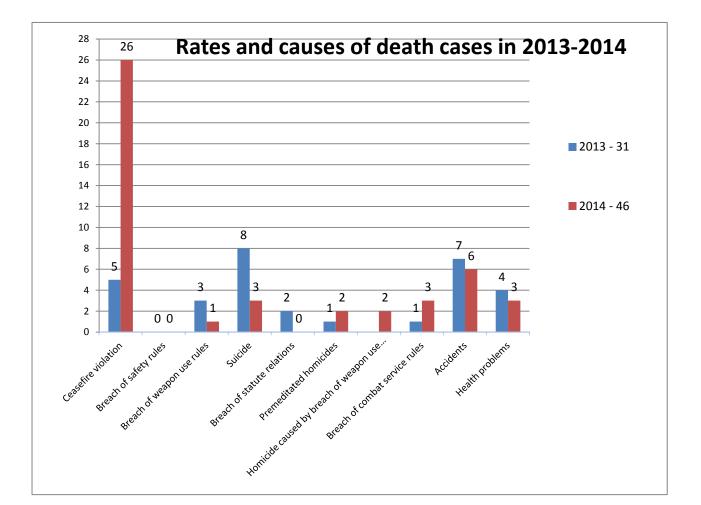


Diagram 4.



8 of the victims in 2014 were contract servicemen /1 Armenian serviceman at the Russian Federation military unit in the RA/.

13 of the dead servicemen were officers /2 lieutenants, 5 senior lieutenants, 2 captains, 2 majors, 1 lieutenant colonel and 1 colonel/ and the other 25 were conscript soldiers.

Criminal cases were instigated on 34 out of 46 death cases in 2014:

- 16 criminal cases were instigated under Article 104(2)(13) of the RA Criminal Code: murder out of motives of ethnic, racial or religious hatred or fanaticism, with 3 cases on servicemen's death instigated also under Article 185 of the RA Criminal Code: intentional destruction or damage to property (case of the shot helicopter);
- **3** criminal cases were instigated under *Article 365(3) of the RA Criminal Code: violation of combat duty or service rules that may lead to grave consequences;*
- 3 criminal cases were instigated under *Article 110(1) of the RA Criminal Code:* causing a person to commit a suicide or make an attempt at a suicide by indirect willfulness or by negligence, by means of threat, cruel treatment or regular humiliation of his/her dignity;
- 2 criminal cases were instigated under *Article 104(1) of the RA Criminal Code: murder by illegal willful deprivation of one's life;*
- 2 criminal cases were instigated under *Article 376(2) of the RA Criminal Code:* negligent attitude to service by a commander or official, which negligently caused grave consequences;
- 3 criminal cases were instigated under Article 242(2) of the RA Criminal Code: breach of traffic rules and operation of means of transportation, which negligently caused human death;
- 1 criminal case was instigated under *Article 365(1) of the RA Criminal Code: breach* of the rules of combat duty or combat service aimed at ensuring the security of the *RA*;

- 1 criminal case was instigated under *Article 376(1) of the RA Criminal Code:* negligent attitude to service by a commander or official, which caused essential damage;
- 1 criminal case was instigated under *Article 373(3) of the RA Criminal Code: breach of weapon use rules, which negligently caused human death;*
- 1 criminal case was instigated under *Article 377(2) of the RA Criminal Code: breach of rules for driving or operating combat, special or transportation vehicles, which negligently caused human death.*

As for the other 12 cases, there is no information on whether criminal cases have been instigated and if yes, under which Articles of the Criminal Law.

It is quite noteworthy that while the rate of the death cases due to the ceasefire violation by the enemy amounts to 26 servicemen, criminal proceedings *under Article 104(2)(13) of the RA Criminal Code* are said to be instigated only on the death of 15 servicemen. In this connection, the question is: Are there enough grounds for instigating such criminal proceedings? If there are, why criminal proceedings based on the same grounds have not been instigated on the other similar cases?

The Ministry of Defense has not still mentioned the article under which the criminal case on the death of 1 contract serviceman was instigated. And there is no information on initiating criminal proceedings on the death of the other 10 servicemen.

According to the current information, the instigated 32 criminal cases are at the stage of preliminary proceedings. 1 case is at the stage of court proceedings, and official information thereon will be presented later.

Official information was disseminated only on 36 of the 46 death cases. No official information was released on the 2 death cases, namely that of Captain Armen Hayrapetyan and Lieutenant Gor Grigoryan, in the Defense Army late in July of 2014. Only a few websites provided some details on the officers above mostly to inform that they were posthumously awarded.

Summary Information on the number of servicemen killed in the intelligence diversion actions in July-August

It should be noted that the list of the servicemen posthumously awarded by the RA president, with the names of the 4 victims of the enemy's diversion attacks of July 31 and August 2 and 1 victim of the enemy's sniper shot of August 4, includes the name of Lieutenant Gor Grigoryan (to award 'Combat Service' medal for his personal courage and devotion to the defense of the frontiers of the Motherland and selfless performance of his military duty in life-threatening conditions).²

Meanwhile, no particular official message was originally released on Gor Grigoryan's death. That is to say, the public first learned about his death from the name-list of the posthumously awarded soldiers. Furthermore, on August 19, 2014, at the award ceremony of a number of soldiers and officers for suppressing and adequately repulsing the diversion attempts in Martakert, the NKR Defense Minister Movses Hakobyan³ mentioned the names of only 5 victims that did not include that of Gor Grigoryan.

According to an *Aravot.am* website reporter, <u>when asked why G. Grigoryan's name was not</u> <u>included in the list of awardees, Senor Hasratyan, the NKR Defense Army Press Officer, said that G.</u> <u>Grigoryan died due to the breach of weapon use rules by his fellow serviceman during their combat</u> <u>duty.</u>⁴ As the journalist insisted that according to all the information sources, the serviceman was killed in diversion attack, S. Hasratyan stated that he had never disseminated such information and could not speak for others and that was what really happened. ⁵

Thus, the 2 cases above come to show that at an active stage /July-August/ of ceasefire violation, some death cases not caused by the ceasefire violation were recorded during combat duties.

² <u>http://www.hayzinvor.am/27607.html</u>, <u>http://www.president.am/hy/decrees/item/1224/</u>

³ http://www.aravot.am/2014/08/21/490341/

⁴ <u>http://www.aravot.am/2014/08/21/490341/</u>

⁵ In answer to the journalist's next question why Gor Grigoryan was awarded a Combat Medal by the RA President, S. Hasratyan said: "Gor Grigoryan did his service at the most complicated front line of the 7th defense zone, he defended the frontiers of our country and was killed during his combat duty. *Does it make a difference that he was killed due to the breach of weapon use rules by his fellow serviceman? Anyway, he defended our frontiers at hardest times, and the State appreciated it.*"

It is noteworthy that 8 of the 20 death cases not caused by combat operations also occurred in May-August 2014, i.e. at an active stage of ceasefire violation by the enemy.

Hence, even at times of active military operations by the enemy, the military discipline, combat duty rules and safety requirements were not ensured to be met.

The information disseminated on the death of serviceman Grisha Khachatryan proved contradicting.

The information below was disseminated on the death of serviceman **Grisha Khachatryan** on June 20, 2014. Unlike A. Hovhannisyan, the Defense Ministry spokesman, ¹⁶ who said that G. Khachatryan's death was caused by the violation of the ceasefire, Seyran Ohanyan, RA Defense Minister stated that according to initial data, G. Khachatryan had incurred a fatal injury by breaking the weapon use rules.

On the day following the incident, the RA Ministry of Defense Investigation Service claimed having initiated criminal proceedings on the murder of Grisha Khachatryan (under Article 104(1), RA Criminal Code).

According to the NKR President's official website, **Vitalik Poghosyan**, conscript (contract) serviceman at N military unit of the NKR Defense Army, was posthumously **awarded** a medal 'For Service in Battle' by the Presidential Decree of November 27, however, no information had been disseminated on his death before. It is noteworthy that the Decree signed by Bako Sahakyan only mentions that the serviceman was awarded "for his courage and bravery during the defense of the NKR state border." ⁷

In December 2014, the HCA Vanadzor sent an inquiry to the RA Ministry of Defense to find out the details of the incident. In response to the inquiry, the RA Ministry of Defense sent a letter stating that criminal proceedings had been initiated on the death of the serviceman. As for the date, i.e. the

⁶<u>1 http://armlur.am/187617/</u>

⁷ http://www.president.nkr.am/en/news/lawsOrders/2654/

year the incident had occurred, the Ministry of Defense considered it to be confidential information.

However, the Organization received details on the incident in the response by the RA Military Prosecutor's Office of January 27, 2015 to its inquiry of December 2014. In particular, the letter stated that the contract serviceman Vitali Poghosyan /patronymic: Edik/ was killed by a gunshot from the Azerbaijani side on November 9, 2014 while performing engineering works in the rear of the combat position. The serviceman was wounded in his abdominal region and died on the spot.

The RA Military Prosecutor's Office also stated that on the same day, November 9, 2014, the General Military Investigation Department 1st garrison Investigative Division of the RA Investigation Committee initiated criminal proceedings on the incident under Article 104(2)(13) of the RA Criminal Code. The preliminary investigation is in progress.

As for the cause of the death of conscript soldier Davit Koloyan in the Nagorno-Karabakh on December 21, 2014, he was originally said to die from a grenade explosion. 3 days after the incident, the press service of the RA Investigation Committee disseminated information on having initiated a criminal case on December 22, 2014 under Article 110(1) of the RA Criminal Code (*causing a person to make an attempt at a suicide*).

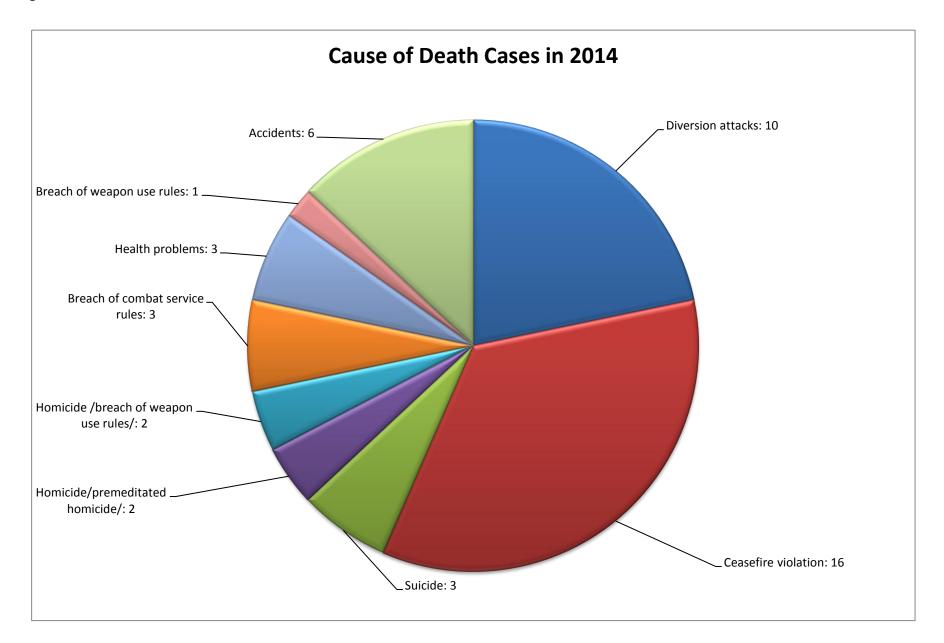
Below are the statistics and brief information of the death cases in 2014.

Cause of Death Cases in 2014

Table 1.

Month	Ceasefire violation	Breach of	Suicide	Homi	cide	Breach of combat service	Accidents	Health problems	Number of incidents	Total	Available official
	Violation	weapon use rules		Intentional	Breach of weapon use rules	rules		problems	incidents		message
January	2							2	4	4	3
February							1	1	2	2	0
March	2					1	2		5	5	4
April							1		1	1	0
May	3				1	1			5	5	3
June	4			1		1			5	6	6
July	5	1		1					7	8	6
August	3				1		1		4	4	4
September	1		1				1		3	3	3
October	1								1	1	1
November	4								2	4	3
December	1		2						3	3	3
Total	26	1	3	2	2	3	6	3	42	46	36

Diagram 2.



Summary Information on Death Cases

Table 2.

N	Name and surname	Date of the incident	Region of the incident	Location of the incident (town, village, hospital, road segment)	Military unit	Primary information source	Agency responsible for instigating a criminal case	Official qualification of the criminal case	Cause of the incident	Stage of the case proceedings
1	Hayk Makaryan	15.01.2014	NKR	A Defense Army military unit located in the northern direction	A Defense Army military unit located in the northern direction	Official	RA Defense Ministry Investigation Service	RA Criminal Code, Article 376(1): negligent attitude to service by a commander or official, which caused essential damage	Health problems	Preliminary investigation
2	Armen Hovhannisyan	20.01.2014	NKR	North-Eastern (Jraberd) and South-Eastern (Korgan) directions of the contact line of Nagorno-Karabakh and Azerbaijan opposing troops		Official			Ceasefire violation/ Diversion attack	
3	Edik Shahnazaryan	20.01.2014	RA	Vagharshapat hospital		Non-official	RA Defense Ministry Investigation Service	RA Criminal Code, Article 376(2): negligent attitude to service by a commander or official, which negligently caused grave consequences	Health problems	Preliminary investigation
4	Karen Galstyan	28.01.2014	NKR	Combat position of defense area to the north (Martakert area) of the Defense Army military unit	Defense area of a Martakert military unit	Official	RA Defense Ministry Investigation Service	RA Criminal Code, Article 104(2)(13): murder out of motives of ethnic, racial or religious hatred or fanaticism	Ceasefire violation	Preliminary investigation
5	Arshak Zadayan	12.02.2014	RA	Muratsan hospital/ 'Arabkir' Medical Center	a military unit in Ararat	Non-official	RA Defense Ministry Investigation Service	RA Criminal Code, Article 376(2): negligent attitude to service by a commander or official, which negligently caused grave consequences	Health problems /acute pneumonia/	Preliminary investigation

6	Grigory Vardanyan (contractor, Russian Federation military unit in the RA)	26.02.2014	RA	Stepanavan-Lori Berd highway, 2 nd km sector	Russian Federation military unit in the RA	Non-official	Lori Region Investigatory Department, Stepanavan Investigatory Division	RA Criminal Code, Article 242 (2): breach of traffic rules and operation of means of transportation by the driver of a car or other mechanical means of transportation, which negligently caused human death	Accident /road accident/	Preliminary investigation
7	Yesayi Yesayan (contractor)	08.03.2014	RA	Yerevan-Ashtarak highway, near Kasakh village	A military unit near Yerevan	Non-official		RA Criminal Code, Article 242 (2): breach of traffic rules and operation of means of transportation, which negligently caused human death	Accident /road accident/	Preliminary investigation
8	Arman Ghukasyan	19.03.2014	NKR	Combat position in Martakert	Military unit in Martakert	Non-official	RA Defense Ministry Investigation Service	RA Criminal Code, Article 365(3): violation of combat duty or combat service rules (negligent or bad faith attitude to combat duty or combat service rules) which caused grave consequences	Violation of combat duty or combat service rules	Preliminary investigation
9	Garnik Torosyan	24.03.2014	NKR	Military stronghold of defense area at the military unit located to the east of the contact line of Nagorno- Karabakh and Azerbaijan opposing troops		Official	RA Defense Ministry Investigation Service	RA Criminal Code, Article 104(2)(13): murder out of motives of ethnic, racial or religious hatred or fanaticism	Ceasefire violation	Preliminary investigation
10	Arayik Babayan	27.03.2014	NKR	Military stronghold of defense area at the military unit located to the east of the contact line of Nagorno- Karabakh and Azerbaijan opposing troops		Official	RA Defense Ministry Investigation Service	RA Criminal Code, Article 104(2)(13): murder out of motives of ethnic, racial or religious hatred or fanaticism	Ceasefire violation	Preliminary investigation

11	Harutyun Safaryan (Senior Lieutenant)	31.03.2014	NKR	Military stronghold of defense area at the military unit located to the south of the contact line of Nagorno- Karabakh and Azerbaijan opposing troops		Official			Accident /mine explosion, according to initial data/	
12	Hovhannes Hovhannisyan (Colonel)	26.04.2014	RA	Yerevan-Sevan highway		Non-official	RA Criminal Co (2): breach of tr operation of tra means, which n caused human o	affic rules and nsportation negligently	Accident /road accident/	Preliminary investigation
13	Nerses Karapetyan	10.05.2014	RA	Military unit in Ijevan town, Tavush Region (marz)	Military unit in Ijevan	Non-official	RA Criminal Co 365(3): violation or combat servi which caused g consequences	n of combat duty ce rules	Violation of combat duty or combat service rules	Preliminary investigation
14	Meruzhan Harutyunyan (Senior Lieutenant)	11.05.2014	RA	Near Areni village, Vayots Dzor Region	Vayk military unit, Vayots Dzor Region	Non-official	RA Criminal Cc 365(1): violation or combat servi provision of sec Republic of Arr	n of combat duty ce rules for urity of the	Violation of combat duty or combat service rules	Preliminary investigation
15	Artur Ohanjanyan	20.05.2014	NKR	Military stronghold of defense area at a military unit to the south of the contact line of Nagorno-Karabakh and Azerbaijan opposing troops		Official	RA Criminal Co 104(2)(13): mur motives of ethn religious hatred	der out of ic, racial or	Ceasefire violation	Preliminary investigation

16	Garik Balayan (Lieutenant Colonel)	25.05.2014	NKR	Military stronghold of defense area at a military unit to the south (Fizuli) of the contact line of Nagorno-Karabakh and Azerbaijan opposing troops		Non-official		RA Criminal Code, Article 104(2)(13): murder out of motives of ethnic, racial or religious hatred or fanaticism	Ceasefire violation	Preliminary investigation
17	Erik Gasparyan	28.05.2014	NKR	to the south of the contact line of Nagorno-Karabakh and Azerbaijan opposing troops		Official			Ceasefire violation / Diversion attack	
18	Andranik Yeghoyan (contractor)	05.06.2014	NKR	Military stronghold of defense area at a military unit to the south-west of the border line of Armenia and Azerbaijan		Official		RA Criminal Code, Article 104(2)(13): murder out of motives of ethnic, racial or religious hatred or fanaticism	Ceasefire violation	Preliminary investigation
19	Boris Gasparyan (contractor)	05.06.2014	NKR	Military stronghold of defense area at a military unit to the south-west of the border line of Armenia and Azerbaijan		Official		RA Criminal Code, Article 104(2)(13): murder out of motives of ethnic, racial or religious hatred or fanaticism	Ceasefire violation	Preliminary investigation
20	Derenik Manukyan	11.06.2014	NKR	Military stronghold of defense area at a military unit of the Defense Army to the north (Gyulistan)	'Yeghnikner' military unit	Official	RA Defense Ministry Investigation Service	RA Criminal Code, Article 373(3): breach of weapon use rules, which negligently caused human death	Homicide /Breach of weapon use rules/	Preliminary investigation

21	Narek Poghosyan (contractor)	20.06.2014	NKR	Military stronghold of defense area at a military unit to the south-west of the border line of Armenia and Azerbaijan	Official			Ceasefire violation / Diversion attack	
22	Grisha Khachatryan	20.06.2014	RA	Military unit in town Ararat, Ararat Region	Official	RA Defense Ministry Investigation Service	RA Criminal Code, Article 104(1): murder by illegal willful deprivation of one's life	Homicide /premeditated/	Preliminary investigation
23	Armen Avetisyan	24.06.2014	NKR	Military stronghold of defense area at a military unit to the east of the contact line of Nagorno-Karabakh and Azerbaijan opposing troops	Official	RA Defense Ministry Investigation Service	RA Criminal Code, Article 104(2)(13): murder out of motives of ethnic, racial or religious hatred or fanaticism	Ceasefire violation	Preliminary investigation
24	Movses Gasparyan	11.07.2014	NKR	Military stronghold of defense area at a military unit to the south-east of the contact line of Nagorno-Karabakh and Azerbaijan opposing troops	Official		RA Criminal Code, Article 104(2)(13): murder out of motives of ethnic, racial or religious hatred or fanaticism	Ceasefire violation	Preliminary investigation
25	Sargis Abrahamyan (Major)	12.07.2014	NKR	Karavachar area	Official			Ceasefire violation / Diversion attack	

26	Gevorg Avagyan	18.07.2014	NKR	Military stronghold of defense area at a military unit to the south of the NKR Defense Army	Official	RA Defense Ministry Investigation Service	RA Criminal Code, Article 104(1): murder by illegal willful deprivation of one's life	Homicide /premeditated/	Preliminary investigation
27	Khachatur Badasyan	26.07.2014	NKR	NKR Martakert region Defense positions	Official			Ceasefire violation / Diversion attack	
28	Armen Hayrapetyan (Captain)	29.07.2014	NKR	NKR, defense area 9	Non-official			Accident /mine explosion/	
29	Ararat Khanoyan	31.07.2014	NKR	Defense area at a combat duty military unit in the Northern part of NKR	Official			Ceasefire violation / Diversion attack	
30	Azat /according to initial data: Ashot/ Asoyan	31.07.2014	NKR	Defense area at a combat duty military unit in the northern part of NKR	Official			Ceasefire violation / Diversion attack	
31	Gor Grigoryan (Lieutenant)	31.07.2014	NKR	Military stronghold of defense area at a military unit in the northern part of NKR	Official			Breach of weapon use rules	

32	Zorik Gevorgyan (Senior Lieutenant)	02.08.2014	NKR	Military stronghold of defense area at a military unit in the direction of NKR Martakert	Defense area at a military unit of Martakert	Official			Ceasefire violation / Diversion attack	
33	Sargis Movsisyan	02.08.2014	NKR	Military stronghold of defense area at a military unit in the direction of NKR Askeran		Official			Ceasefire violation / Diversion attack	
34	Aram Grigoryan (contractor)	04.08.2014	NKR	Karavachar area		Non-official			Ceasefire violation	
35	Vladimir Hayrapetyan	28.08.2014	RA	Combat position at the RA Defense Ministry military unit N		Official		RA Criminal Code, Article 365(3): violation of combat duty or combat service rules, which caused grave consequences	Homicide /Violation of combat duty or combat service rules/	Preliminary investigation
36	Samvel Harutyunyan	08.09.2014	RA			Official		RA Criminal Code, Article 110(1): causing somebody to commit suicide or make an attempt at a suicide by indirect willfulness or by negligence, by means of threat, cruel treatment or regular humiliation of one's dignity	Causing someone to commit a suicide	Preliminary investigation
37	Mher Hakobyan (Senior Lieutenant)	18.09.2014	NKR	Military stronghold of defense area at a military unit to the south of the contact line of Nagorno-Karabakh and Azerbaijan opposing troops		Official	RA Investigation Committee General Military Investigation Department	RA Criminal Code, Article 104(2)(13): murder out of motives of ethnic, racial or religious hatred or fanaticism	Ceasefire violation	Preliminary investigation

38	Pavlik Manukyan (Captain)	19.09.2014	RA	Road near Artsvaberd village, Tavush Region	Official	RA Investigation Committee General Military Investigation Department	RA Criminal Code, Article 377(2): breach of rules for driving or operating combat, special or transportation vehicles, which negligently caused human death	Accident /road accident/	Preliminary investigation
39	Davit Navasardyan	02.10.2014	NKR		Official	RA Investigation Committee General Military Investigation Department	RA Criminal Code, Article 104(2)(13): murder out of motives of ethnic, racial or religious hatred or fanaticism	Ceasefire violation	Preliminary investigation
40	Sergey Sahakyan (Major)	12.11.2014	NKR	Airspace over the eastern part of the Nagorno-Karabakh and Azerbaijani border	Official		RA Criminal Code, Article 104(2)(13): murder out of motives of ethnic, racial or religious hatred or fanaticism; RA Criminal Code, Article 185: intentional destruction or damage to property	Ceasefire violation	Preliminary investigation
41	Azat Sahakyan (Lieutenant)	12.11.2014	NKR	Airspace over the eastern part of the Nagorno-Karabakh and Azerbaijani border	Official		RA Criminal Code, Article 104(2)(13): murder out of motives of ethnic, racial or religious hatred or fanaticism; RA Criminal Code, Article 185: intentional destruction or damage to property	Ceasefire violation	Preliminary investigation
42	Sargis Nazaryan (Senior Lieutenant)	12.11.2014	NKR	Airspace over the eastern part of the Nagorno-Karabakh and Azerbaijani border	Official		RA Criminal Code, Article 104(2)(13): murder out of motives of ethnic, racial or religious hatred or fanaticism; RA Criminal Code, Article 185: intentional destruction or damage to property	Ceasefire violation	Preliminary investigation

43	Vitalik Poghosyan (Contractor)	27.11.2014	NKR		No information was disseminated		RA Criminal Code, Article 104(2)(13): murder out of motives of ethnic, racial or religious hatred or fanaticism	Ceasefire violation	Preliminary investigation
44	Artur Margaryan	04.12.2014	NKR		Official	RA Investigation Committee General Military Investigation Department	RA Criminal Code, Article 110(1): causing somebody to commit suicide or make an attempt at a suicide by indirect willfulness or by negligence, by means of threat, cruel treatment or regular humiliation of one's dignity	Causing someone to commit a suicide	Preliminary investigation
45	Garik Ispiryan	08.12.2014	NKR	A military unit to the east of the contact line of Nagorno- Karabakh and Azerbaijan opposing troops	Official		RA Criminal Code, Article 104(2)(13): murder out of motives of ethnic, racial or religious hatred or fanaticism	Ceasefire violation / Diversion attack	Preliminary investigation
46	Davit Koloyan	21.12.2014	NKR	Military stronghold of defense area at a military unit to the east of the Defense Army	Official		RA Criminal Code, Article 110(1): causing somebody to commit suicide or make an attempt at a suicide by indirect willfulness or by negligence, by means of threat, cruel treatment or regular humiliation of one's dignity	Causing someone to commit a suicide	Preliminary investigation